Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Ottoman Empire

SS 07.06.03.02

**Rise of the Ottomans:**

* The Ottoman Empire was created by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Anatolia
* Existed from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

[Ten Minute History - The Rise of the Ottoman Empire (Short Documentary)](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PWg0tae_QT0)

1. The Ottomans were originally…
   1. Gold and salt traders in Africa
   2. Nomadic people displaced by the Mongols
   3. The first empire in Europe
   4. Farmers in Australia
2. Constantinople was important to the Byzantine Empire because
   1. It was where they created their language
   2. It was an advanced city
   3. It was their capital and an important center for Christianity
   4. It was where people traded gold and salt
3. True or False: Constantinople fell to the Ottomans
   1. True
   2. False
4. The fall of Constantinople helped the Ottomans because
   1. They cut off Europe from the Black Sea, which made the Ottomans richer
   2. They had control of one of the the most influential Christian cities in the world at that time
   3. They asserted their power and dominance
   4. All of the above
5. What was the Imperial Household?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. After a sultan died, how did they decide who the next sultan would be?
   1. The eldest son became sultan
   2. The highest ranked general would become sultan
   3. The sons would assassinate one another for the crown
   4. The eldest daughter became sultan
2. What was the Devshirme?
   1. A system where Christian boys were converted to Islam and served the Sultan
   2. The official religion of the Ottoman Empire
   3. The traditional clothing worn at Ottoman weddings
   4. A system of currency
3. True or False: The Ottomans won the war against Venice.
   1. True
   2. False
4. What was one of the main reasons for the Ottoman Empire’s success?
   1. Their education system
   2. Their technology
   3. Their use of gunpowder
   4. B and C
5. Which empire was known as a “Gunpowder Empire”
   1. British Empire
   2. Mughal Empire
   3. Ottoman Empire
   4. Spanish Empire
6. What was Suleiman the Magnificent important?
   1. He caused the fall of the Ottoman Empire
   2. He captured the Hungarian Empire
   3. He created a new religion
   4. He was the last Ottoman sultan
7. What was the one purpose of the Holy League?
   1. Reduce Ottoman influence by destroying their navy
   2. Convert all of Europe to Islam
   3. Capture Suleiman the Magnificent
   4. Recapture Constantinople
8. Why was the Battle of Lepanto important?
   1. The Ottomans captured all of Europe
   2. The Ottomans lost to the Europeans and their navy was weakened
   3. The Ottomans ran out of gunpowder
   4. The Ottomans experienced no loss

**Constantinople… Istanbul… Hmmm?**

* In 1453 the Ottomans captured the Byzantine city,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and renamed it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The city was highly fortified and difficult to capture
* The capturing of the city was important to the Ottomans because they were able to prove their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Suleiman the Magnificent**

* Ottoman Empire gained more power under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than any other previous leader
* Helped Turkish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_flourish
* Following his death, the Ottoman Empire began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Decline and Collapse**

* The Ottoman began losing territory from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* During the 1800’s the Ottoman Empire grew weaker due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ within the empire
* Following World War I, the Ottoman Empire officially came to an end with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

